

Pengaruh Lingkungan Terhadap Perilaku Sosial Remaja Di Era Vuca

Melani Cahyaningtyas, Ahmad Nabil Muthohariy, Delvina Pirdianti, Akhmad Lutfi Azhari,
Eka Maharani

Fakultas Psikologi, UIN Raden Fatah Palembang

Corresponding Email: melanicahya07@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

Vuca stands for volatility, uncertainty, complexity and ambiguity regarding the vuca era. We can see that vuca describes something that is full of ambiguity, not directed. situations that tend to change very quickly from unclear causes and effects, which is a very ironic situation. and with technology increasingly sophisticated rapidly, environmental changes, economic and social disparities, anxiety, depression are increasing and the pressure to adapt are challenges that must be faced in this vuca era. one of the challenges is the influence of the social environment on the personality of adolescents. the influence of the social environment on the personality of adolescents has a more significant negative impact in this era due to the influence of the surrounding environment. This study aims to understand more deeply about the influence of the social environment on the personality of adolescents in the vuca era. This research was made using a descriptive method and this study had the aim of analyzing and understanding the impact of environmental influences on the personality of adolescents in the vuca era. As time goes by, there are many changes in the nature and character of teenagers in this vuca era. In the social development of adolescents, peers play an important role. the role of peers towards adolescents is mainly related to attitudes, interests, and behavior. Teenagers often judge that if they wear the same clothing style as members of popular groups, then their chances of being accepted by their peers are great. Likewise, if group members try to drink alcohol, drugs or cigarettes, teenagers tend to follow them regardless of the consequences. This is enough to prove the influence of the social environment on the development of adolescent social relations in this VUCA era. Teenagers should make adaptations in their social life in interacting in daily interactions, because with adaptation adolescents can adapt themselves in behaving and thinking in their environment towards more positive in dealing with this Vuca era.

Keywords: Environmental Influence, Personality, VUCA Era.

Introduction

Adolescence is a time marked by changes – very rapid and meaningful changes. Changes - changes occur in physiological, emotional, social and intellectual aspects. Furthermore, the teenager is described as erratic, emotional, unstable and unpredictable which is commonly referred to as a stressful period. Over time, there are many changes in nature and character in adolescents. These changes are caused by many factors, including internet media, communication media, education, peer association and also the family environment. A factor that has the most influence is in the family environment. Humans are created as social beings which means they cannot live without other individuals. The influence of the social environment for adolescents reaps positive and negative impacts.

Method

The writing of this paper uses the research method of literature study. Literature study is a series of activities related to methods of collecting library data, reading and recording, and managing research materials. According to Danial and Warsiah (2009: 80), Literature Study is a research conducted by researchers by collecting a number of books, books, magazines related to problems and research objectives. This technique is carried out with the aim of revealing various theories that are relevant to the problem being faced / researched as reference material in the discussion of research results. Another definition of literature study is to look for theoretical references that are relevant to the case or problem found. In general, Literature Study is a way to solve problems by tracing the sources of writing that have been made before. In other words, the term Literature Study is also very familiar with the term literature study. In a study that is to be carried out, of course, a researcher must have broad insight related to the object to be studied. If not, it is certain in a large percentage that the study will fail.

Results

The results obtained from the literature study method revealed that there were many significant impacts due to environmental influences on adolescent social behavior in the VUCA Era. Over time, there are many changes in nature and character in adolescents. These changes are caused by many factors, including internet media, communication media, education, peer association and also the family environment. The atmosphere of the family environment that affects the social behavior of adolescents in the VUCA Era such as Good Family Relationships, Fractured family atmosphere. The most important factor in the occurrence of various adolescent deviations is the existence of prolonged conflict disputes in a household, such as divorce, parents are too busy working, one parent is gone, parents and other family members do not want to understand the developmental tasks of adolescents, or adolescents themselves do not want to care about the tasks they should carry in the family. Susana is what makes the family fractured, or better known as broken home. In broken homes, teens are more likely to experience many emotional, moral, medical, and social problems.

Discussion

Social environment factors that influence adolescent behavior Over time, there are many changes in nature and character in adolescents. These changes are caused by many factors, including internet media, communication media, education, peer association and also the family environment. A factor that has the most influence is in the family environment. Humans are created as social beings which means they cannot live without other individuals. The influence of the social environment for adolescents reaps both positive and negative impacts. In adolescent social development, peers play an important role. The role of peers towards adolescents is mainly related to attitudes, speech, interests, appearance, and behavior. Adolescents often judge that if they wear the same clothing model as members of a popular group, then the opportunity for him to be accepted by his peers becomes great. Similarly, if group members try to drink alcohol, drugs or cigarettes, adolescents tend to follow

suit regardless of the consequences. This is enough to prove the influence of the social environment on the development of adolescent social relationships. Adolescents should adapt in their social life in interacting in their daily associations, because with adaptation adolescents can adjust in behavior and ways of thinking in their environment in a positive direction. The social environment of the school such as teachers, education personnel and peers can affect the personality of a teenager. Teachers who always show positive attitudes and behaviors will be the driving force of the builder good student personality. It can be concluded that the school environment functions and aims to facilitate the process of personality development in adolescents. Furthermore, what includes the social environment is the community and also playmates. Slum environments and playmates with bad personalities will greatly affect personality formation in adolescents. The social environment that affects the personality of adolescents more is the parents and family of the teenager itself. The family is known as the first personality-forming environment. A view that highly values the position and role of the family is not really something special. The development of a child's personality is greatly influenced by his family environment. Therefore, family harmony becomes something absolute to be realized. When sincerity, honesty and cooperation are often shown by family members, it is almost certain that the same thing will become a personality in children. Childhood is a period of rapid development and can change in many aspects of development. Childhood experiences have a strong influence on subsequent development. Knowledge of child development can help them develop themselves and solve the problems they face and through an understanding of the factors that influence child development and the formation of a child's character or personality starting from the first environment and the smallest environment, namely the family environment.

The atmosphere of the family environment that affects the social behavior of adolescents

The family is the first field of education for adolescents and the education is second. Parents play an important role in guiding and providing religious education, as institutions that interact with children. The experiences that are passed from childhood to entering adolescence, both conscious and unconscious, also become an integral element in the child's personality.

Here is the atmosphere in the family that has an influence on the personality of adolescent;

1. Good family relationships

The disharmony of adolescent relationships with family members is caused by the fault of both. For example, on the one hand parents expect teenagers to behave according to their age, but on the other hand parents treat them like children. Similarly, teenagers, on the one hand want freedom, but on the other hand they pay little attention to family norms so they sometimes act beyond limits. With the conflict between parents and adolescents, parents cannot be blamed completely, because what they do has a positive purpose for adolescents. It's just that the method is sometimes less effective. Teenagers cannot be blamed completely, because what is done is a demanding developmental task. It's just that the way he takes is sometimes too radical. For example, parents do not want to accept if their teenagers do not obey and are impatient to face the failure of adolescents in shouldering their responsibilities. Adolescents also feel that parents cannot understand their world so they consider their behavior old-fashioned. If conflicts like this are not resolved immediately, then the gap between the two will be sharper and last longer.

As adolescence develops, the conflict will decrease and the parent-adolescent relationship becomes more pleasant and loving. This relationship is getting better, especially when parents begin to realize that their child is no longer a child. By adjusting to each other, the relationship between parents and adolescents will be more relaxed and home becomes a more pleasant place and allows teenagers to develop naturally and achieve happiness.

2. Cracked family atmosphere

The disharmony of the relationship between adolescents and the family is the cause of a fractured household. This atmosphere is influenced by many factors, including divorce, parents are too busy working, one parent is gone, parents and other family members do not want to understand the task of adolescent development, or adolescents themselves do not want to care about the tasks they should carry in the family.

Atmosphere is what makes the family fractured, or better known as *broken home*. In *broken homes*, teens are more likely to experience many emotional, moral, medical, and social problems.

According to Halley, the most important factor in the occurrence of various adolescent deviations is the existence of prolonged conflict in a household, especially if both parents deliberately make children a source of conflict. So, a conflict-filled household atmosphere will negatively affect the personality and happiness of adolescents, which in the end they vent their feelings of soul in various associations and deviant behaviors.

Adolescent Personality

Gordan Allport stated that personality as an organization (various psychic and physical aspects) is both a structure and a process. So, personality is something that can change. Explicitly allport mentions, personality regularly grows and changes. In general, personality is the overall way in which an individual reacts and interacts with other individuals. Personality is most often described in terms of measurable traits aimed at by a person. In addition, personality is often interpreted as characteristics that stand out in individuals. In the book *Psychology of Child and Adolescent Development* it is explained that the adolescent phase is a very important segment of individual development, which begins with the maturation of physical (sexual) organs so that they are able to reproduce. (Joseph, 2009:184). In Islam, etymologically the sentence juvenile comes from *murahaqoh*, the verb is *raahaqo* meaning *al-iqtirab* (near). Terminology means approaching maturity physically, mentally and mentally as well as socially. (Al-Mighwar, 2006:55). This intellectual transformation typical of the adolescent way of thinking allows it to achieve integration in adult social relationships, which in reality is a common characteristic of this period of development. (Al-Mighwar, 2006:56).

From the explanation above, we can know that adolescence is the transition period from childhood to adulthood. The adolescent phase is a very unique phase because in that phase a person will experience physical and spiritual changes. The adolescent phase is the most important time for personality development and integration. New factors and experiences that appear to occur personality changes during Ramadan include:

1. The acquisition of physical growth resembling adulthood.

2. Sexual maturity accompanied by new impulses and emotions.
3. Awareness of oneself, the desire to lead oneself and reevaluate about standards (norms), goals and ideals.
4. The need for friendship of a heterosexual nature, making friends with men and women.
5. The emergence of conflicts as a result of the transition period between childhood and adulthood.

Whether they realize it or not, whether they want it or not, psychologically adolescents in daily association with peers, if there is something they are not happy with, they will immediately do a demo (form of action) that is expressed in reality. So often in the world of teenagers if there is a misunderstanding between one another, between one group and another, they will act quickly and it leads more to violence or fights. If they often do this without anyone to prevent such things or the absence of signs that can stop them, then for good it will continue without caring about anything and the risks that will be faced are often ignored.

Conclusion

In the book *Psychology of Child and Adolescent Development* it is explained that the adolescent phase is a very important segment of individual development, which begins with the maturation of physical (sexual) organs so that they are able to reproduce. The adolescent phase is the most important time for personality development and integration. Because the family is known as the first personality-forming environment, which influences the development of adolescents and the formation of character or personality of adolescents.

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